Tempco Instruction Manual


TEC-805

The TEC-805 is designed to fit panel cutouts that are 1.781" (45mm) x 3.625" (92mm). 3" minimum depth is required to provide clearance for rear terminal connections.

Input

- Thermocouple (T/C)                     Type K, J. See Control label.
- RTD                               3-wire PT100 DIN or JIS
- Cold junction compensation     Automatic
- Input break protection          Built-in, upscale on open sensor and output off
- Input impedance                   10M ohm
- Common mode rejection (CMR)     CMRR 120dB, min.
- Normal mode rejection (NMR)     NMRR 60dB, min. (60Hz)

Control Output

- Relay—heating                     SPDT relay, 5 amps max resistive load at 120V, 240VAC, or 24VDC
  Optional:
  - 20VDC                            For output to solid state relay
  - 4–20mA                           For output to SCR
  - Relay—alarm                      SPST relay, 2 amps max resistive load at 120V or 240VAC

Control Modes

- On-Off                             Differential 0.5% of full-scale range
- Proportional                       Proportional Band fixed at 2.5% of range. Proportional Cycle time 20 seconds for relay controls, 1 second for SSR controls

Indication

- Output                            Red LED lit, heater on/LED not lit, heater off.

Set Point

- Resolution                      ±1 Least significant digit
- Accuracy                       ±1% of span
- Repeatability                  ±1 significant digit
- Manual Reset                   Adjustable up to 2.6% of span

Power

- Rating                           90–264VAC, 50/60Hz.
  24VAC/DC models can be special ordered.
- Consumption                     Less than 3VA.

Environmental and Physical

- Operating Temperature          32–122°F (0–50°C)
- Humidity                       0–90% RH (non-condensing)
- Insulation                     20M ohm min. (500VDC)
- Breakdown                      2000VAC, 50/60Hz, 1 minute
- Vibration                      10–55Hz, amplitude 1.0mm
- Shock                          660ft/s= (20g)
- Weight                         8oz. (227g)

Dimensions

- Height:                           3.75" (96mm) x Width: 1.875" (48mm) x Depth: 3.125" (80mm)
- Depth behind panel:             2.559" (65mm)
- Panel cutout                    1.871" x 3.625" (46mm x 92mm)
- DIN case                        Plastic full plug-in construction with screw terminals on rear and adjustable brackets for panel mounting.

Revision 9/2016
Mounting
When mounting one of these instruments, make sure the control and the ambient temperature remain within the 10–125°F range. The control may be mounted in any position. Once the control has been inserted into the panel, use the two mounting brackets provided with the unit to secure it. Use light to moderate pressure.

Manual Reset Adjustment
The reset adjustment is located on the front of the control. Approximately half an hour after adjusting the set point, when the process stabilizes, it may become necessary to adjust “reset” as well. Start with the reset adjustment pointing to zero. If the temperature indication stabilizes above the set point, adjust the reset to the “minus” side; if the temperature stabilizes below the set point, adjust to the “plus” side. Continue making adjustments until the temperature indication stabilizes at the set point. Make sure to allow 15 minutes between adjustments for stabilization.

Wiring
All wiring should conform to local and national codes.

When wiring the thermocouple, make sure that the thermocouple and extension wire conform to the thermocouple type specified by the instrument. The thermocouple and the extension wires must have the same polarity and be the same alloy. For accurate measurements, the total lead resistance should not exceed 100 ohms.

To assure effective lead resistance compensation when wiring three wire RTDs (Resistance Temperature Detectors), make sure that all of the leads that connect to the controller are the same gauge and composition. Connect the two common wires of the three wire RTD to terminals 17 and 18. When using a two wire RTD, install a jumper between terminals 17 and 18.

WARNINGS
1. Dangerous voltages may be present in these instruments. Before installation or troubleshooting, switch off and isolate power to all equipment. If a unit is suspected of being faulty, it should be disconnected and removed to a properly equipped workshop for testing and repair. Component replacement and internal adjustments should be performed by qualified maintenance personnel only.

2. To minimize the risk of fire or shock hazards, avoid exposing these instruments to rain or excessive moisture.

3. Do not use these instruments in areas that are prone to hazardous conditions such as excessive shock, vibration, dirt, moisture, corrosive gases, or oil. The ambient temperature of the areas should not exceed the maximum rating specified.
Wiring Precautions:
- Before wiring, verify the correct model number and options on the label. Switch off the power while checking.
- Care must be taken to ensure that the maximum voltage rating specified on the label is not exceeded.
- It is recommended that the power for these units be protected by fuses or circuit breakers rated at the minimum value possible.
- All units should be installed in a suitable enclosure to prevent live parts from being accessible to human hands and metal tools. Metal enclosures and/or subpanels should be grounded in accordance with national and local codes.
- All wiring must conform to appropriate standards of good practice and local codes and regulations. Wiring must be suitable for the voltage, current, and temperature rating of the system.
- Beware not to over-tighten the terminal screws. The torque should not exceed 1 N-m (8.9 lb-in or 10 Kgf-cm).
- Unused control terminals should not be used as jumper points as they may be internally connected, causing damage to the unit.
- Verify that the ratings of the output devices and the inputs as specified are not exceeded.
- Except for thermocouple wiring, all wiring should use stranded copper conductor with a maximum gage of 14 AWG.
- Electrical power in industrial environments contains a certain amount of noise in the form of transient voltage and spikes. This electrical noise can adversely affect the operation of microprocessor-based controls. For this reason the use of shielded thermocouple extension wire which connects the sensor to the controller is strongly recommended. This wire is a twisted-pair construction with foil wrap and drain wire. The drain wire is to be attached to ground in the control panel only.
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General Operation
Adjust the digital set point to the temperature desired. The “OUT” lamp will glow red, indicating that the control is calling for heat, and the relay is closed. As the process temperature approaches the set point, the control will begin to cycle the heaters on and off. When the heater load is turned off, the “OUT” lamp will not be lit. The actual process temperature measured by the sensor is indicated on the digital LED display.

Calibration Instructions
Calibration is performed using the four potentiometers located on the bottom of the left-hand circuit board. Open the control by unlatching the clamps on the top and bottom of the front of the control. Allow the control to warm up for at least half an hour before checking the calibration. The functions of the potentiometers is as follows:

- VR1 Low scale calibration
- VR2 Low scale switching point
- VR3 High scale switching point
- VR4 High scale calibration

You must set the “reset” adjustment to zero before calibration. VR1 and VR4 affect each other, so you should calibrate low scale and high scale at least three times each.

Alarm Operation (Optional)
The TEC-805 has the option of coming equipped with a form-A relay that can be used as a deviation alarm. It is called a deviation alarm because the alarm set point maintains the same deviation from the control set point, so if the control set point is changed, the alarm set point will change with it. The relay is rated for a maximum load of 2 amps, 240 volts. On units that have been ordered with the alarm option, there will be an alarm set point adjustment on the front of the control. The alarm can be adjusted from 0–10% of the range of the control from the set point, in either direction. If the alarm adjustment is set to the positive side, it will act as a deviation high alarm, if it is set to the negative side, it will act as a deviation low alarm. If it is set at 0, the alarm will energize at the control set point.

WARNING:
Failure of the thermocouple-RTD sensor, heater output relay, temperature control, or other devices can result in severe damage to a product while in process, melting of the heater, or a damaging fire. An over-temperature protection device must be included in your process that will remove all power from the heater circuit if any of the above failures occur. It is recommended that this device be classified as a safety control. Failure to install such a device where a potential hazard exists could result in damage to equipment and property, and injury to personnel.

Troubleshooting
Common causes of failures:
- Line wires improperly connected
- Incorrect voltage between line terminals
- No voltage between line terminals
- Connections to terminals are loose, open, or missing
- Short across terminals
- Shorted thermocouple leads
- Thermocouple is open at tip
- Thermocouple lead is broken
- Open or shorted heater circuit
- Open coil in external contactor
- Burned out contactor
- Burned out line fuses
- Defective line switches
- Defective circuit breakers.

If the control still does not function after these points have been checked, the instrument should be returned to Tempco for inspection. Make sure to use adequate packing materials to prevent damage during shipment.

Note that no products returned can be accepted without a completed Return Material Authorization (RMA) form.
Function of Solder Gaps J1–J11

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Short</th>
<th>Open</th>
<th>Function</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J1</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>T/C type J or K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>PT100 ohms DIN or JIS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J2</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>Reverse control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>Direct control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J3</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>100°C span</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J4</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>200°C span</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J5</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>300°C span</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J6</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>400°C span</td>
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<tr>
<td>J7</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>460°C span</td>
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<tr>
<td>J8</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>600°C span</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J9</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>800°C span</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J10</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>1200°C span</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J11</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>ON-OFF control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>Open</td>
<td>Time proportional control</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Control Mode BOX 4

1 = On - Off (used for valves and solenoids)
2 = Proportional(common for electric heaters)

Output BOX 5

1 = Relay: 5A / 240 VAC
2 = Pulse dc for SSR drive: 20 VDC (20 mA max)
3 = 4-20 mA, linear (max load 500 ohms)
4 = 0-20 mA, linear (max load 500 ohms)
5 = 0-10 VDC, linear (min. impedance 500K ohms)
9 = Other

Ordering Code: TEC-805-

Power Input BOX 1

4 = 90-264 VAC 50/60 Hz

Signal Input BOX 2

1 = Thermocouple: Type J
2 = Thermocouple: Type K
3 = RTD: 100 ohm PT, DIN 0.00385
4 = RTD: 100 ohm PT, JIS 0.00392
9 = Other

Range code BOX 3

X = 0 to 499°F  C = 0 to 299°C
V = 0 to 999°F  E = 0 to 499°C
W = 0 to 1999°F H = 0 to 999°C

Other ranges are available for large volume orders. Consult Tempco for more information.

WARRANTY

Tempco Electric Heater Corporation is pleased to offer suggestions on the use of its products. However, Tempco makes no warranties or representations of any sort regarding the fitness for use, or the application of its products by the Purchaser. The selection, application, or use of Tempco products is the Purchaser's responsibility. No claims will be allowed for any damages or losses, whether direct, indirect, incidental, special, or consequential. Specifications are subject to change without notice. In addition, Tempco reserves the right to make changes—without notification to the Purchaser—to materials or processing that do not affect compliance with any applicable specification. TEC Temperature Controllers are warranted to be free from defects in material and workmanship for two (2) years after delivery to the first purchaser for use. Tempco's sole responsibility under this warranty, at Tempco's option, is limited to replacement or repair, free of charge, or refund of purchase price within the warranty period specified. This warranty does not apply to damage resulting from transportation, alteration, misuse, or abuse.

RETURNS

No product returns can be accepted without a completed Return Material Authorization (RMA) form.

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

Technical questions and troubleshooting help is available from Tempco. When calling or writing please give as much background information on the application or process as possible.

TEPACO Electric Heater Corporation
607 N. Central Avenue
Wood Dale, IL 60191-1452 USA
E-mail: techsupport@tempco.com
Phone: 630-350-2252 Toll Free: 800-323-6859
Web: Tempco.com